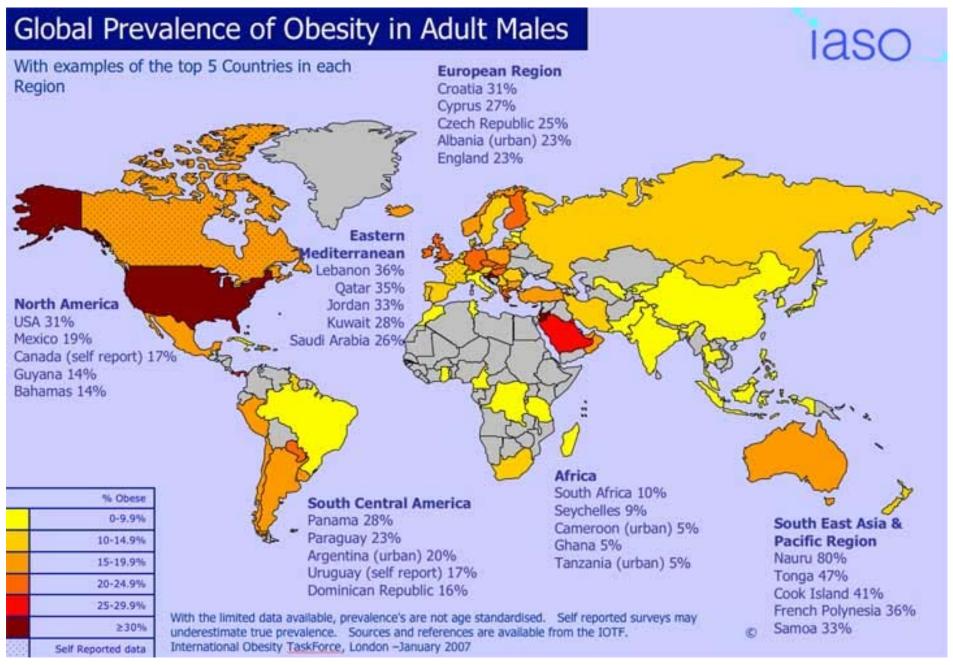
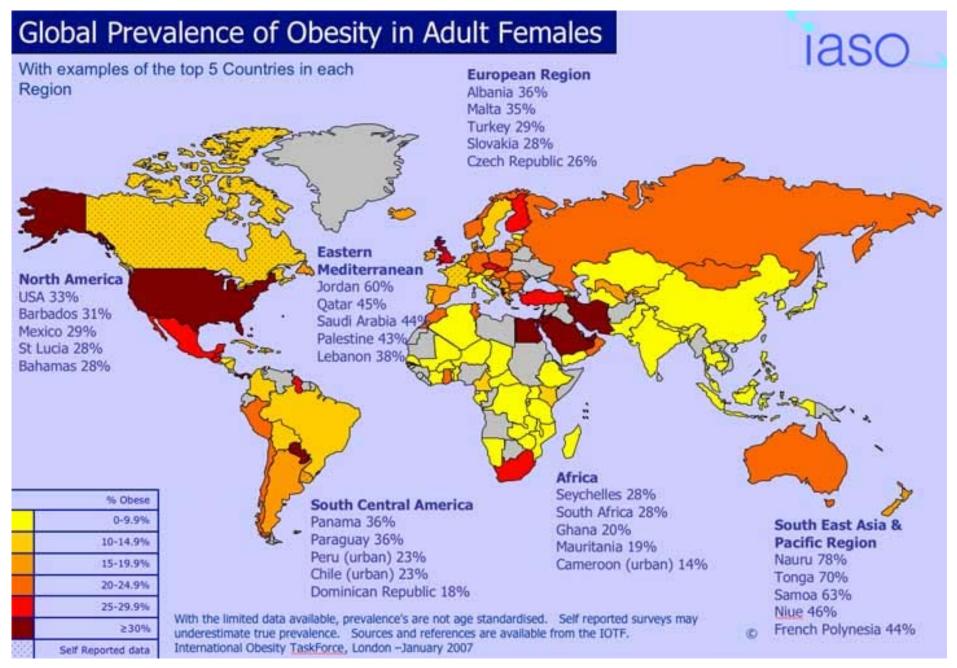
# Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten?

David Fäh Katja Egli



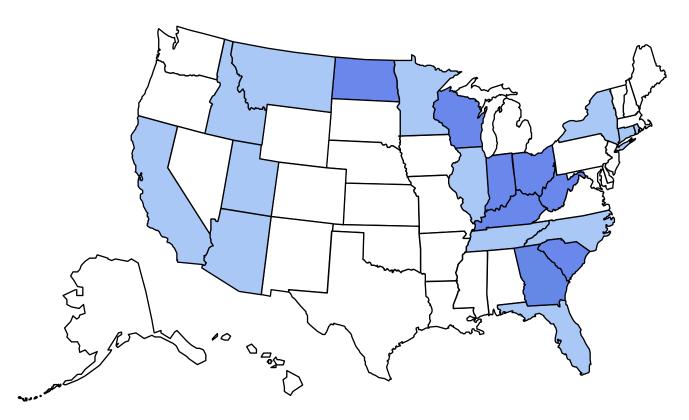








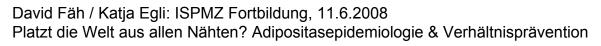
BRFSS, 1985 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data

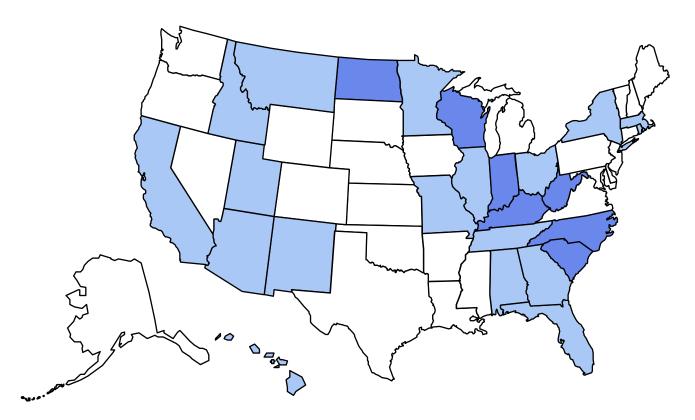


<10%





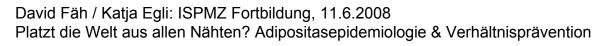
BRFSS, 1986 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data



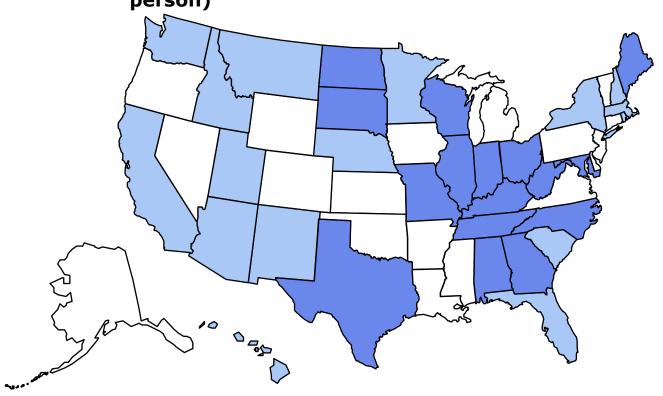
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BRFSS, 1987 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5′ 4″

person)

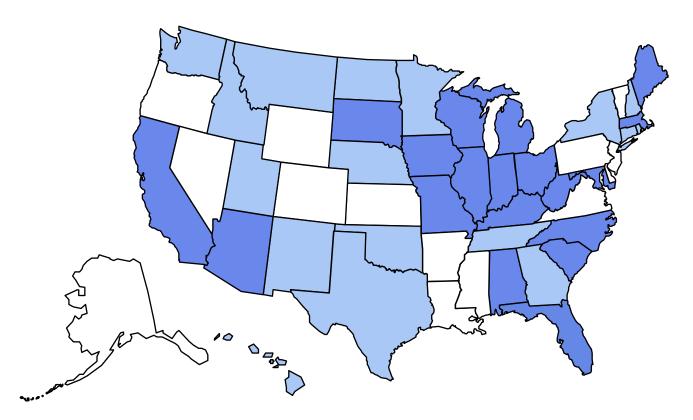


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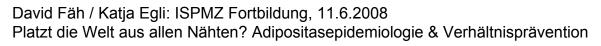
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BRFSS, 1988 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



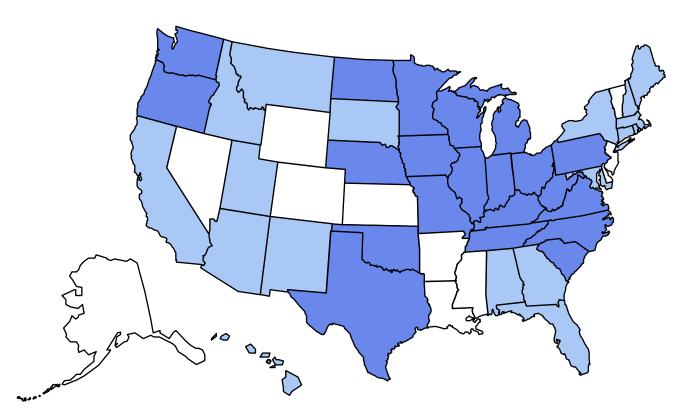
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<10%



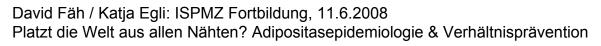


BRFSS, 1989 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



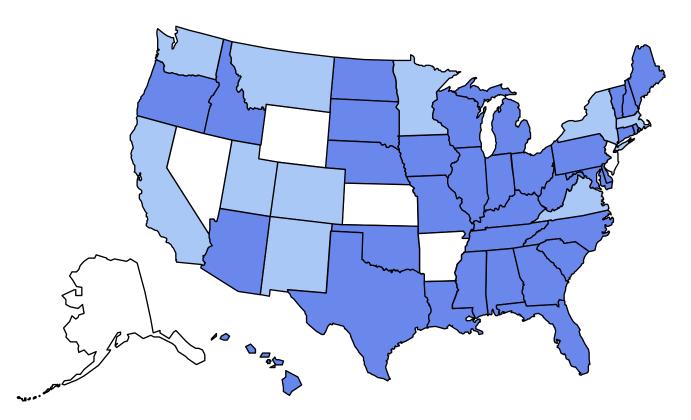
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<10%





BRFSS, 1990 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)

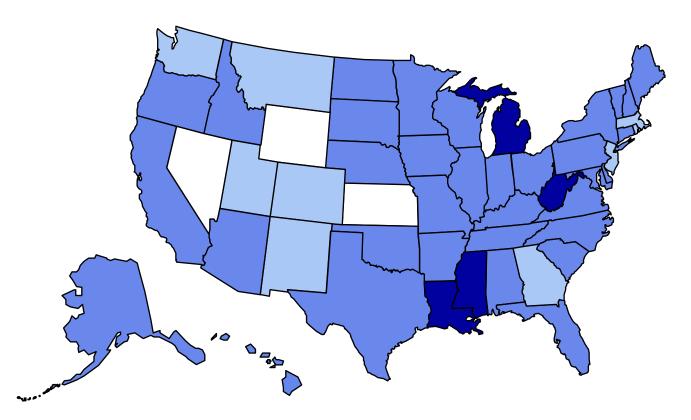


No Data



<10%

BRFSS, 1991 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data



<10%

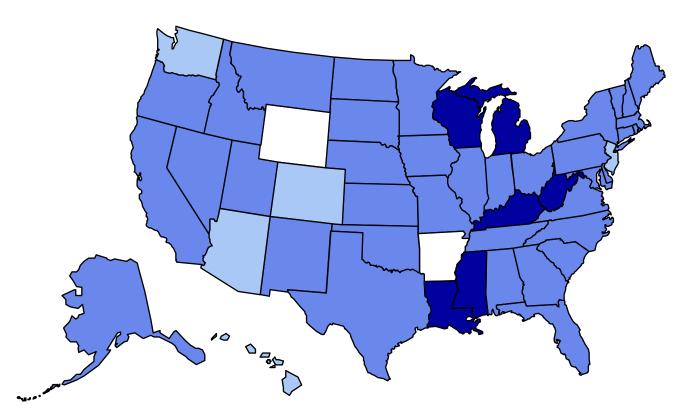
10%-14%



15%-19%



BRFSS, 1992 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data



10%-14%

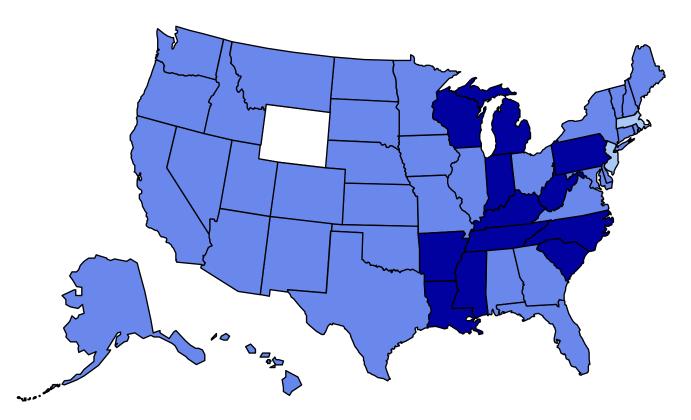


15%-19%

David Fäh / Katja Egli: ISPMZ Fortbildung, 11.6.2008 Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten? Adipositasepidemiologie & Verhältnisprävention



BRFSS, 1993 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data

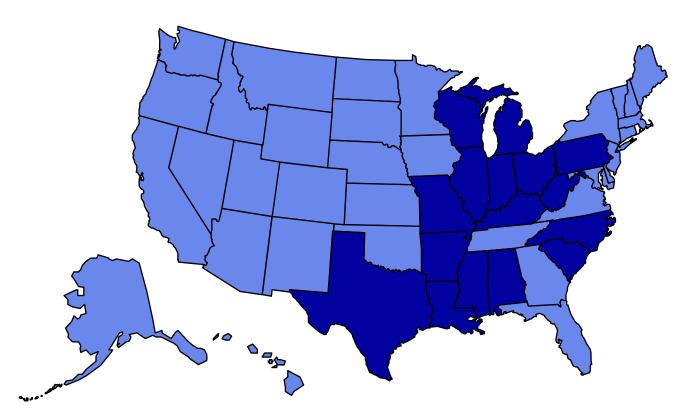


10%-14%



15%-19%

BRFSS, 1994 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)

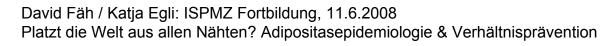


No Data

<10%

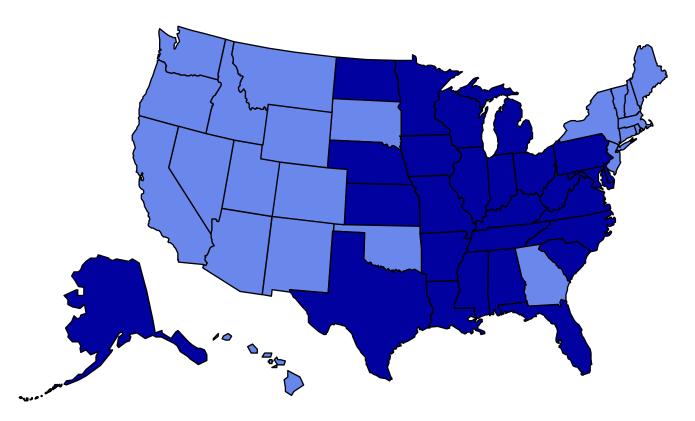
10%-14%

15%-19%





BRFSS, 1995 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data



<10%

10%-14%

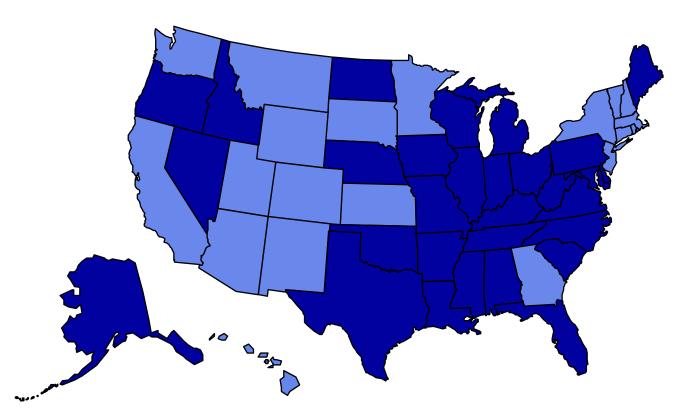


15%-19%

David Fäh / Katja Egli: ISPMZ Fortbildung, 11.6.2008 Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten? Adipositasepidemiologie & Verhältnisprävention



BRFSS, 1996 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



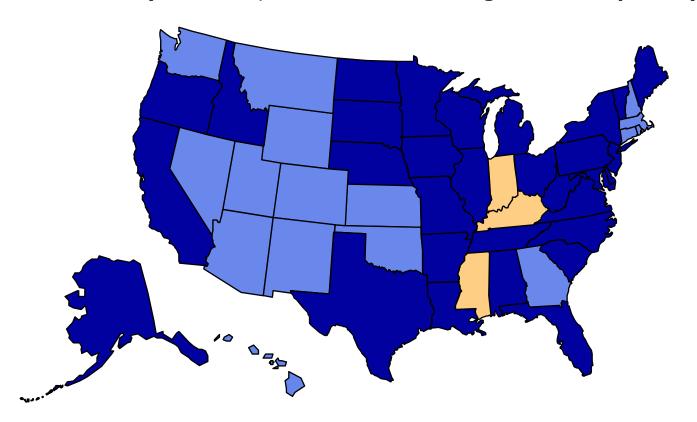
No Data

<10%

10%-14%

15%-19%

BRFSS, 1997 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data

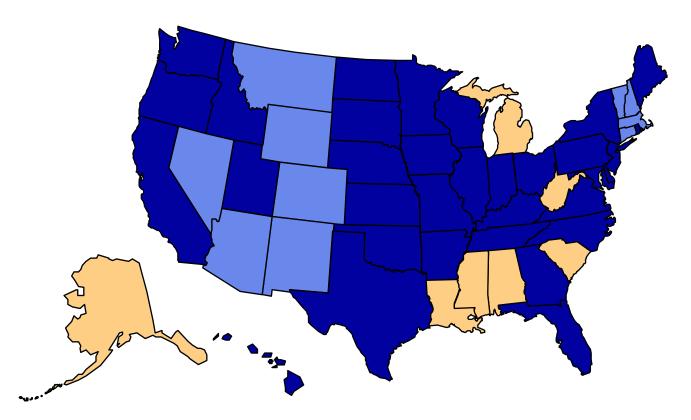
<10%

10%-14%

15%-19%

≥20%

BRFSS, 1998 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data

<10%

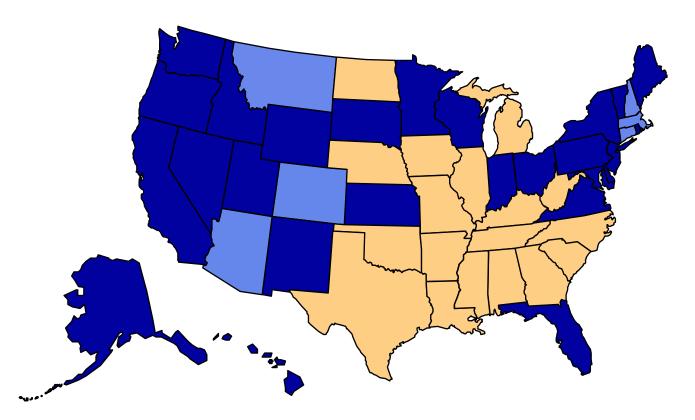
10%-14%

15%-19%



≥20%

BRFSS, 1999 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data

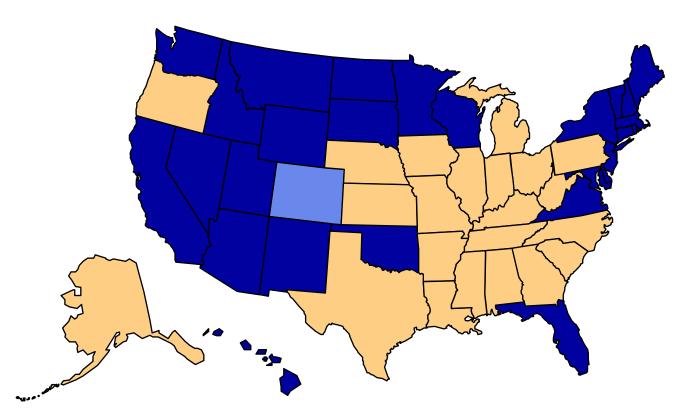
<10%

10%-14%

15%-19%



BRFSS, 2000 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data

<10%

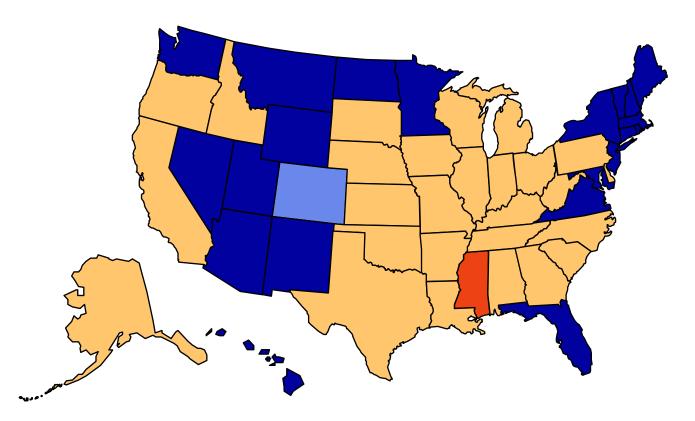
10%-14%

15%-19%



≥20%

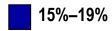
BRFSS, 2001 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data



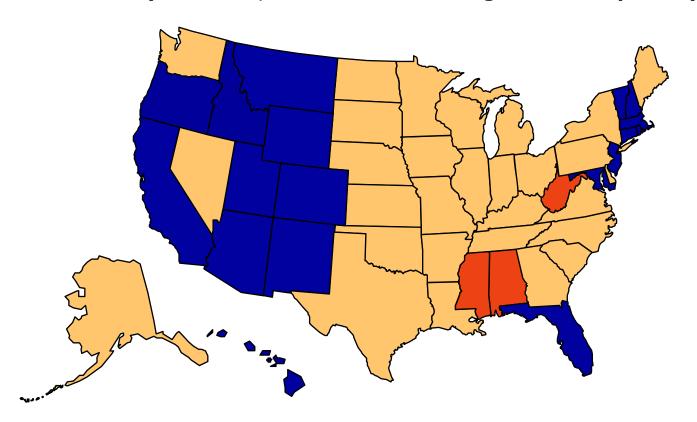
10%–14%



20%-24%



BRFSS, 2002 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data

<10%

10%

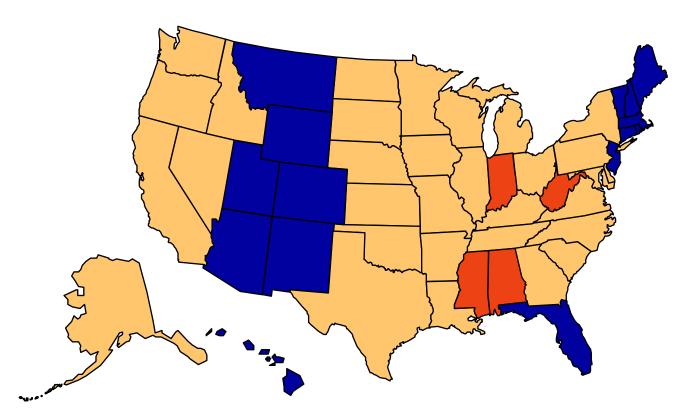
10%–14%

15%–19%

20%–24%

%

BRFSS, 2003 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5′ 4″ person)



No Data

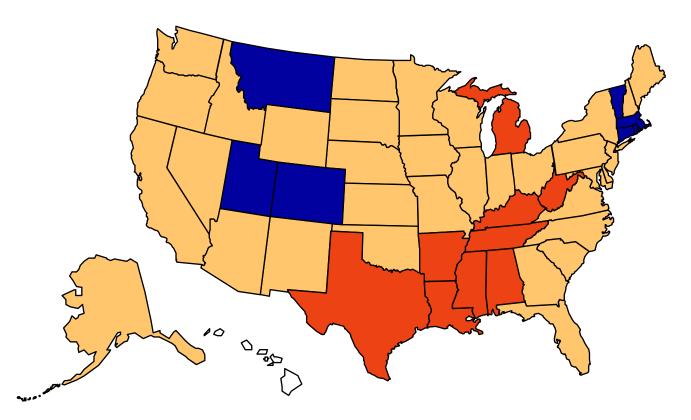
<10%

10%–14%

15%-19%

20%-24%

BRFSS, 2004 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data



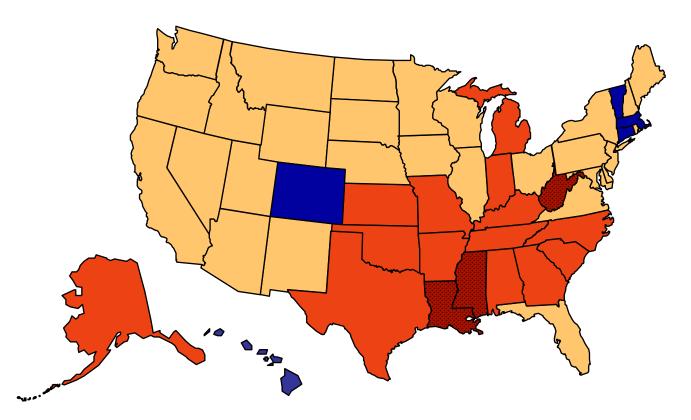
10%–14%

15%-19%

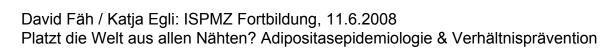
20%-24%



BRFSS, 2005 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5′ 4″ person)

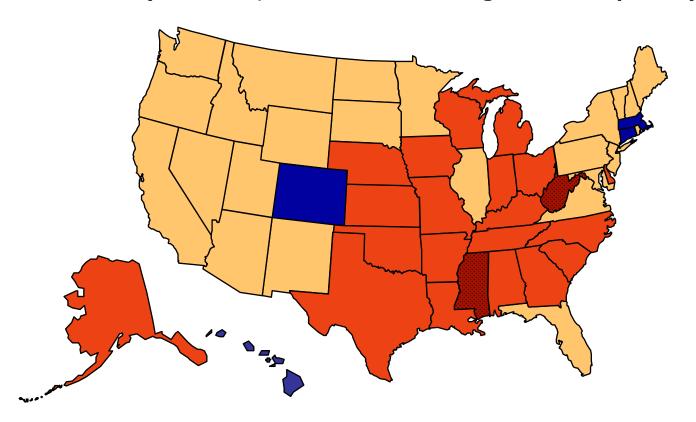


No Data <10% 10%–14% 15%-19% 20%-24% 25%-29% ≥30%





BRFSS, 2006 (\*BMI ≥30, or ~ 30 lbs. overweight for 5' 4" person)



No Data <10%

10%–14%

15%-19%

20%-24%

25%-29%

≥30%

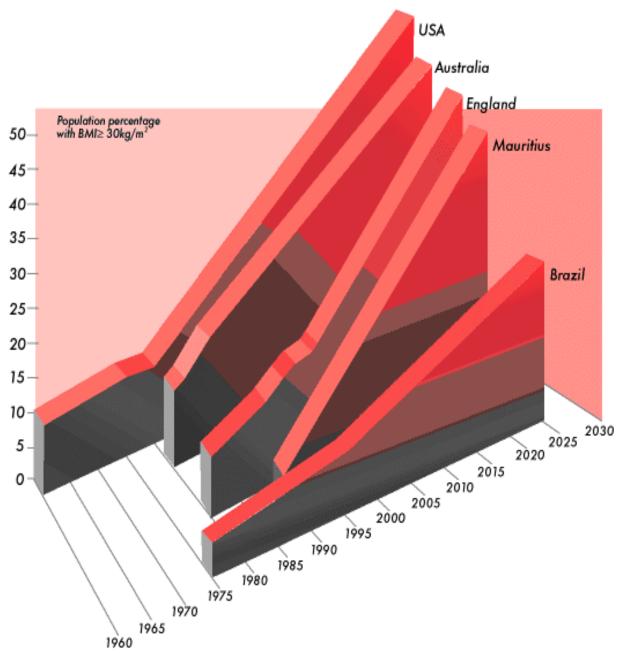
## Übergewicht und Adipositas in den USA im Jahr 2010

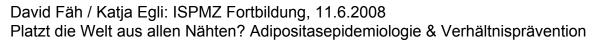
• 75% übergewichtig (BMI ≥25kg/m²)

davon

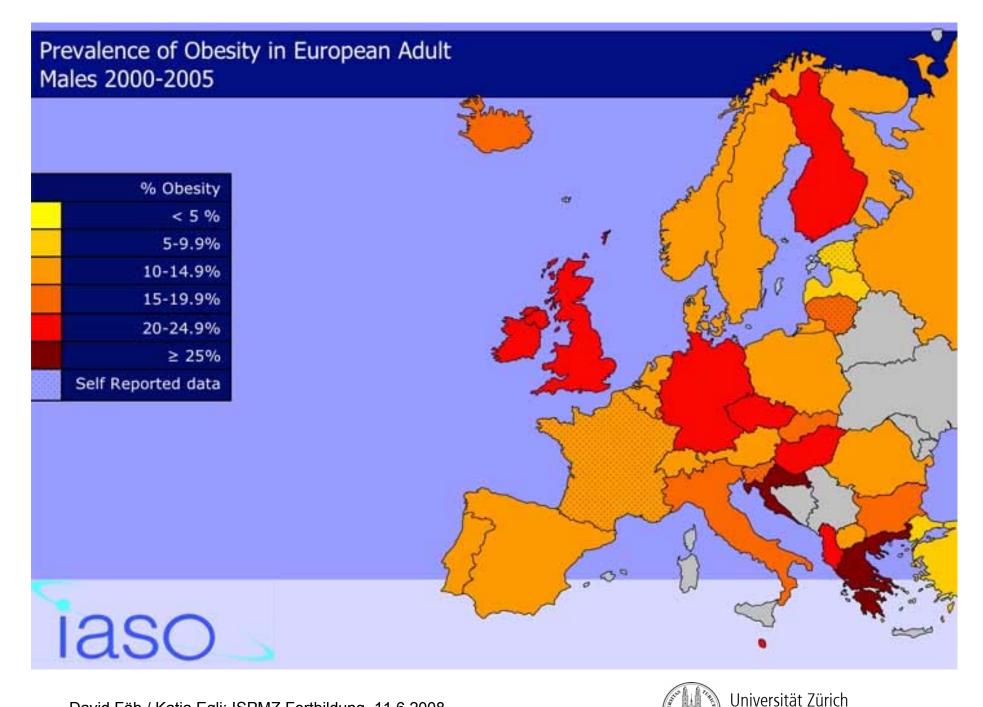
• **40%** adipös (BMI ≥30kg/m²)



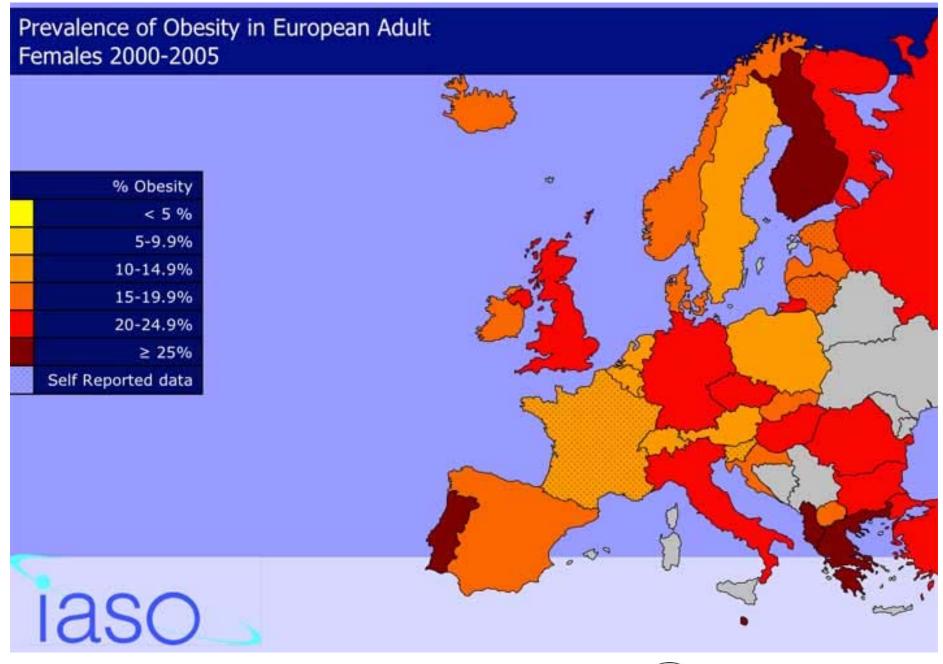






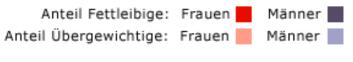


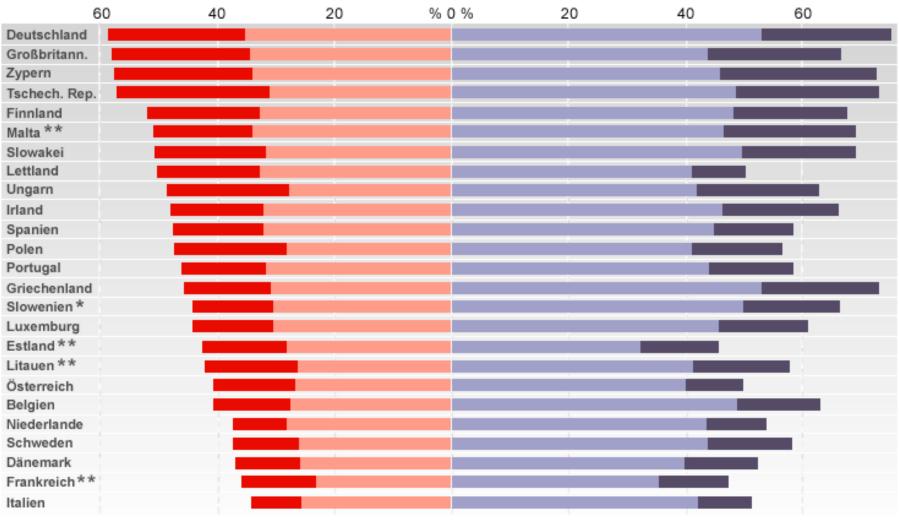




#### Übergewicht und Fettleibigkeit in 25 EU-Staaten

(Stand: März 2007)



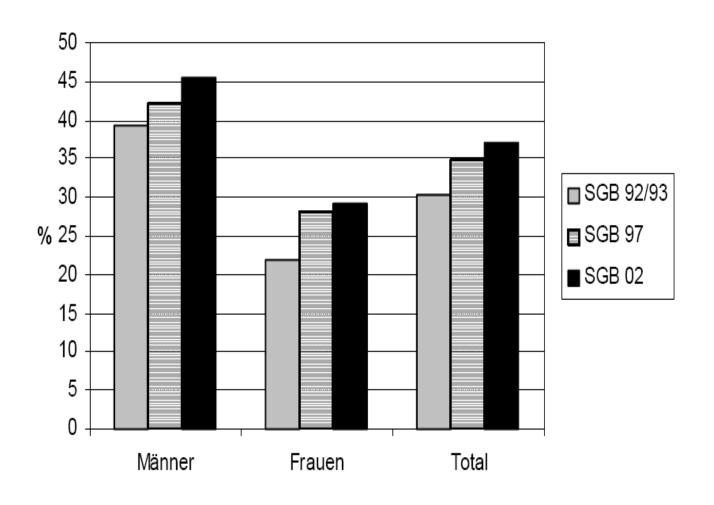


\*Stadtbevölkerung \*\*Nach eigenen Angaben

Quelle: International Association for the Study of Obesity

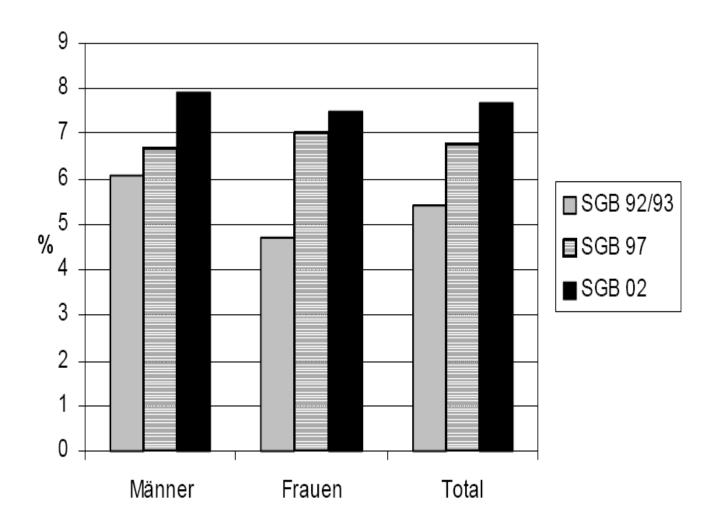


#### Übergewicht (BMI ≥25 kg/m²) SGB 1992-2002



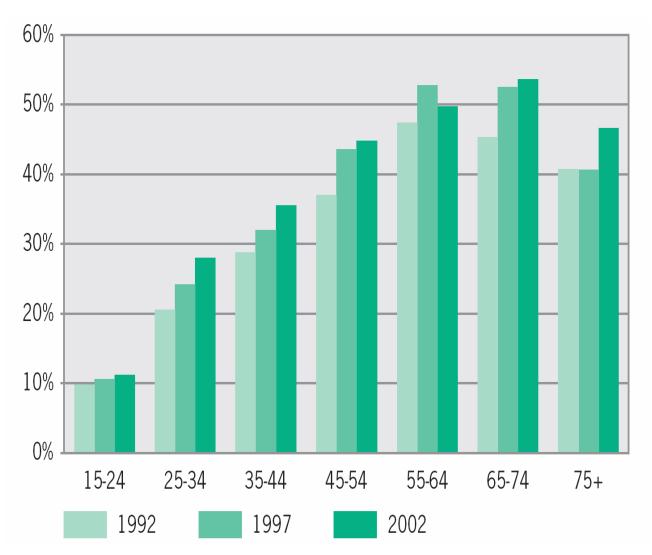


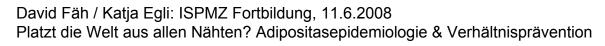
#### Adipositas (BMI ≥30 kg/m²) SGB 1992-2002





#### Übergewicht (BMI ≥25 kg/m2) SGB 1992-2002





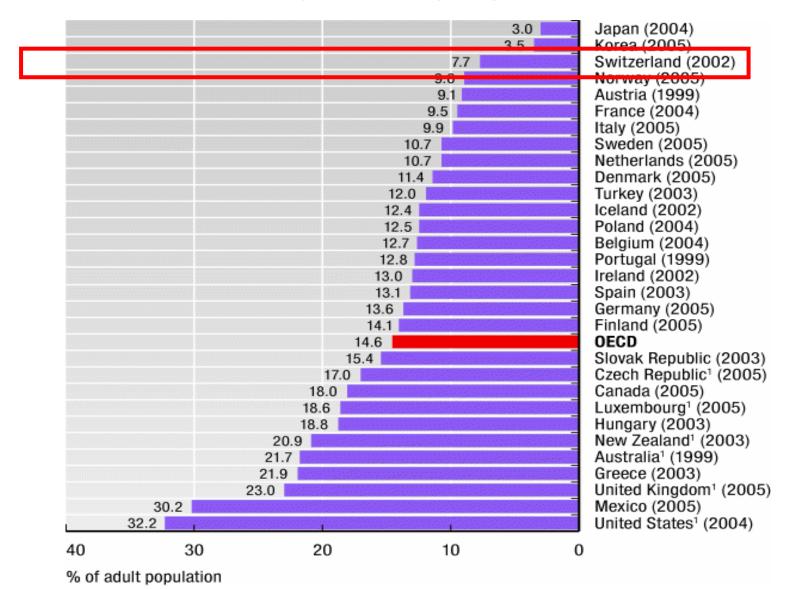


#### Übergewicht / Adipositas, SGB 2002

	Übergewicht (BMI ≥25 kg/m2)	Adipositas (BMI ≥30 kg/m2)
Männer (%)	45.4	7.9
Frauen (%)	29.3	7.5
Total (%)	37.1	7.7



#### Prozentsatz adipöser (BMI ≥ 30 kg/m2) Erwachsener, 2005



Quelle: OECD (<a href="http://lysander.sourceoecd.org">http://lysander.sourceoecd.org</a>)
David Fäh / Katja Egli: ISPMZ Fortbildung, 11.6.2008

Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten? Adipositasepidemiologie & Verhältnisprävention



				Übergewicht (BMI 25–29.9 kg/m²)		Adipositas (BMI ≥ 30 kg/m²)	
Studie	Datenerhebung (Jahr)	Alter (Jahre)	n (m/f)	m (%)	f (%)	m (%)	f (%)
Nutri-Trend-Studie (3)	2000	18–74	478/526	32	19	6	4
Genfer Survey (58)	2000	35–74	1′707/1′703	45	24	13	9
Luftibus-Studie I (10)	1993–1998	20–99	14′173/16′425	36.5	23.6	6.6	7.5
Schweizerische Gesund- heitsbefragung 1992/93 (5)	1992/93	18–64+	7'930/7'358	33.1	17.1	6.1	4.7
MONICAVD (27)	1992/93	25–74	1′596/1′703			14.6	10.1
HEUREKA -Studie (12)	1991	20–80	5′115/6′004	33.4	17.7	4.0	3.6
Luftibus-Studie II (11)	2003	11–92	1′004/1′067	29.6	23.3	13.6	14.7
EURALIM Project (7)	1993–1996	29–83	1′083/1′040	42	21	11	9

<sup>3:</sup> Eichholzer M, Camenzind E: Übergewicht, Adipositas und Untergewicht in der Schweiz. Resultate der Nutri-Trend Studie 2000. Praxis 2003; 92: 847-58.

Deer Bershet, ak albesity and other health determinants, accross Europe: The EURALIM Project. J Epidemiol Community Health Louis, 314 July 100 Nichton 2. A disposition and the supposition of the supposit Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten? Adipositasepidemiologie & Verhältnisprävention

Institut für Sozial- und Präventivmedizin

<sup>58:</sup> Bernstein MS, Costanza MC, Morabia A. Physical activity of urban adults: a general population survey in Geneva. Soz Praeventivmedizin 2001; 46: 49–59.

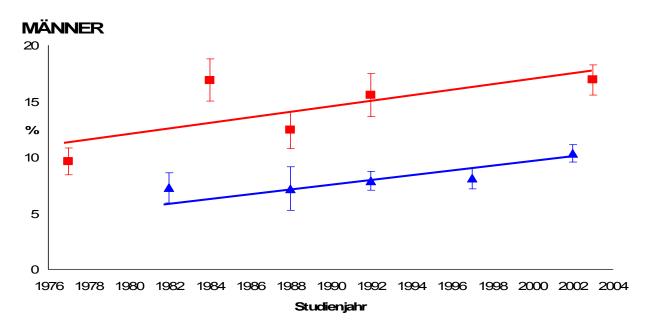
<sup>10:</sup> Egger S, et. al. Übergewicht und Adipositas im Kanton Zürich: Eine LuftiBus Studie. PRAXIS (Schw. Rundsch. Med.) 2001; 90: 531–8..

<sup>5:</sup> Eichholzer M, Lüthy J, Gutzwiller F. Epidemiologie des Übergewichts in der Schweiz. Resultate der SGB 1992/93. Schweiz Med Wochenschr 1999; 129: 353-61.

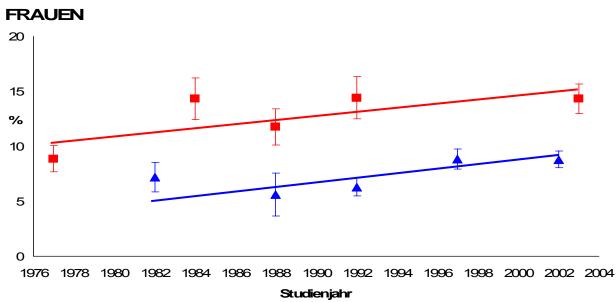
<sup>27:</sup> Wietlisbach V, et. al. Trends in Cardiovascular Risk Factors (1984–1993) in a Swiss Region: Results from 3 Population Surveys. Prev. Med. 1997; 26: 523–33.

<sup>12:</sup> Suter PM, et. al. HEUREKA-Studie: Prävalenz des Übergewichtes und der Adipositas in der (Schw. Rundsch. Med.) PRAXIS 1993; 82: 1359-62.

<sup>11:</sup> Egloff C. Luftibus 2003 – Gesundheitsdaten aus dem Luftibus der Lungenliga Zürich. (Laufende Dissertationsarbeit)



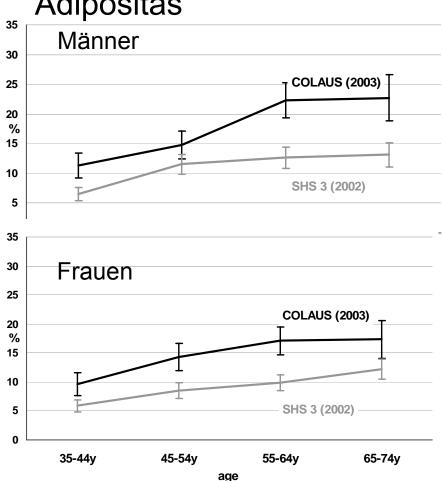
Adipositas Schweiz





## Übergewicht / Adipositas, CoLaus 2003 vs. SGB 2002

Adipositas



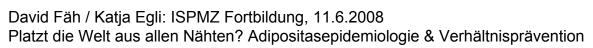
Übergewicht (BMI 25-29 kg/m²)

Männer: 45.5% (vs. 37.5%) Frauen: 28.2% (vs. 21.8%)

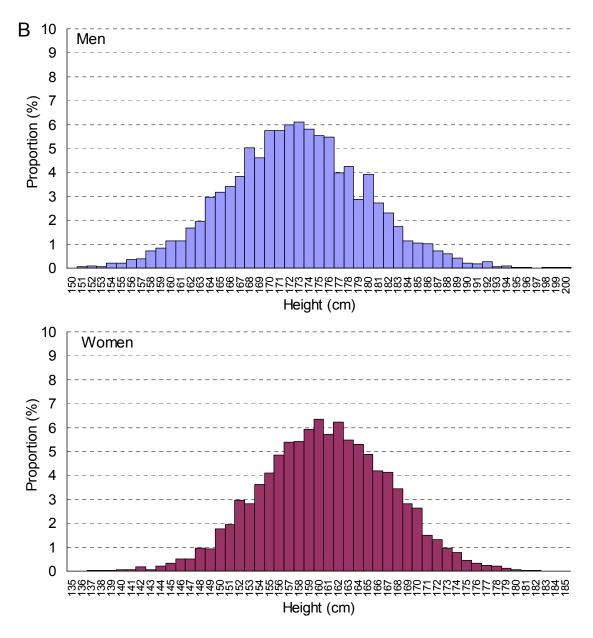
Adipositas (BMI≥30 kg/m²)

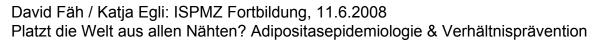
Männer: 16.9% (vs. 7.9%)

Frauen: 14.3% (vs. 7.5%)

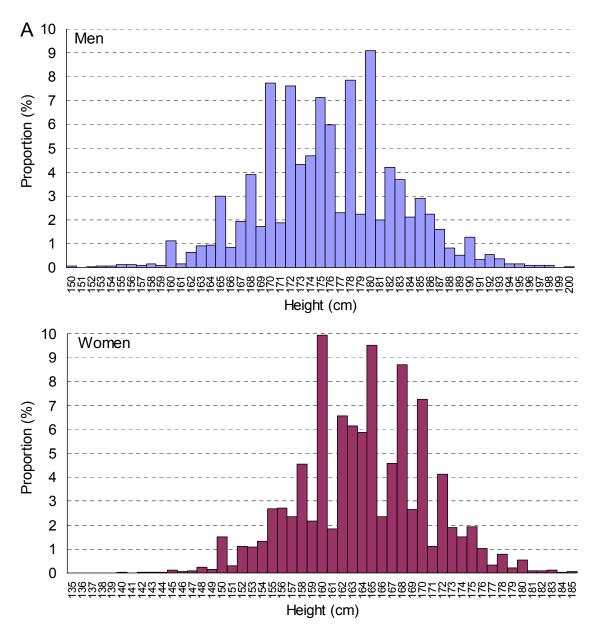


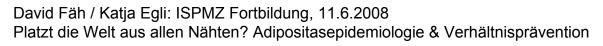




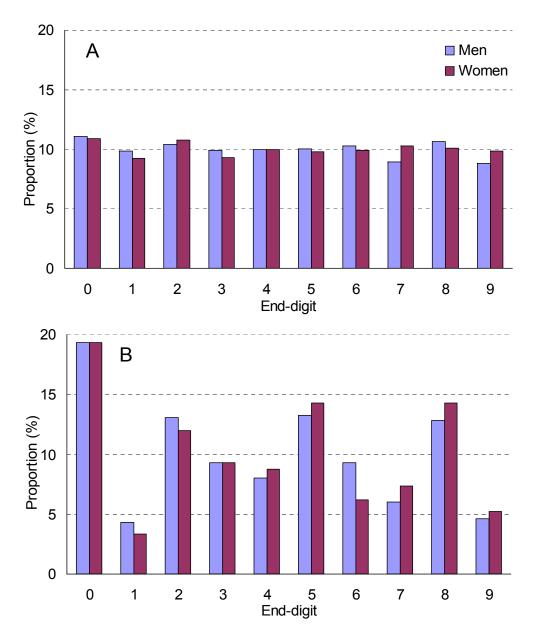


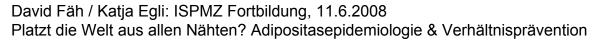






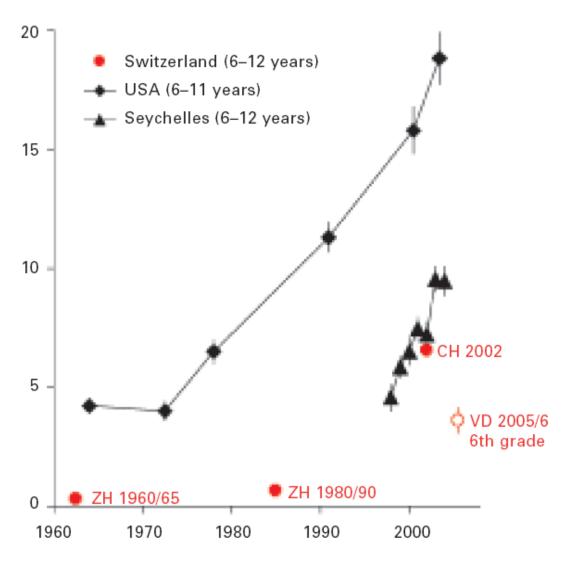


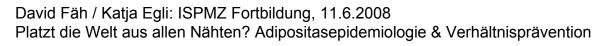






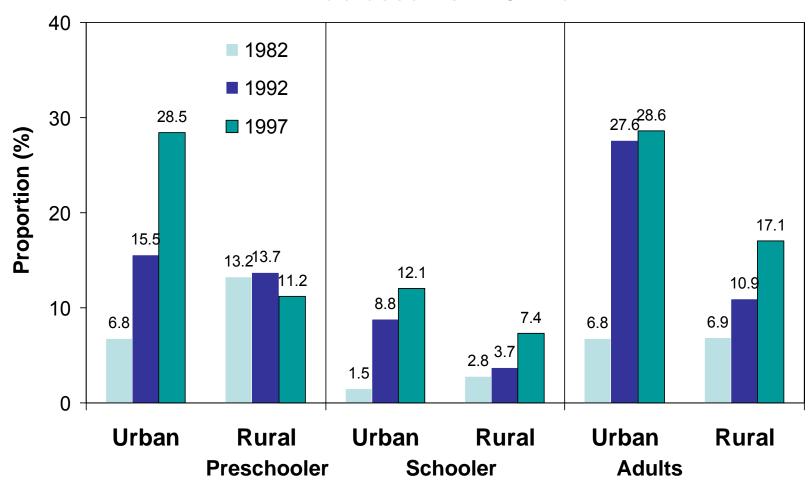
#### Adipositas (%)







## Overweight Levels Are Increasing in Urban Areas Among All Age Groups and in Rural Areas Among Adults & Adolescents in China



Standards for preschoolers & children: International Obesity Task Force (IOTF)

Quelle: Public Health Nutr. 2002 Feb;5(1A):169 74.

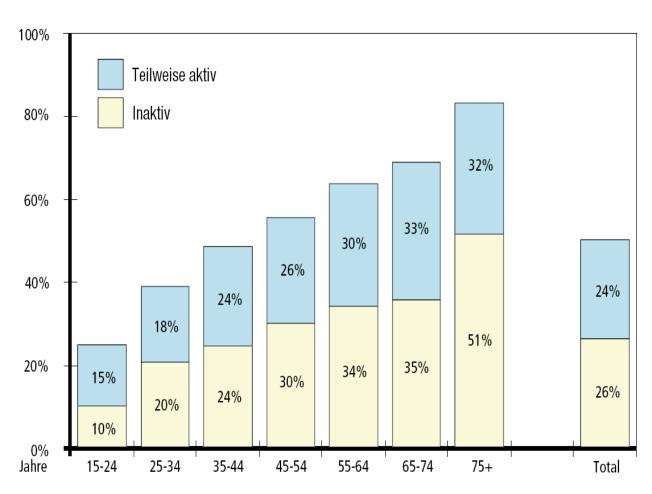
David Fäh / Katja Egli: ISPMZ Fortbildung, 11.6.2008

Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten? Adipositasepidemiologie & Verhältnisprävention



## Körperliche Inaktivität, SGB 2002





Quelle: BFS, Gesundheitsbefragung

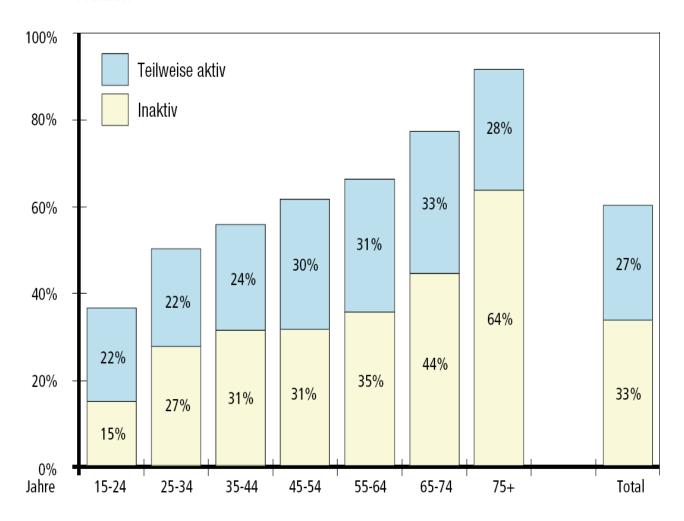
**2002 நி**ச்சி ம் சூர் சூ Egli: ISPMZ Fortbildung, 11.6.2008

Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten? Adipositasepidemiologie & Verhältnisprävention



## Körperliche Inaktivität, SGB 2002

#### Frauen



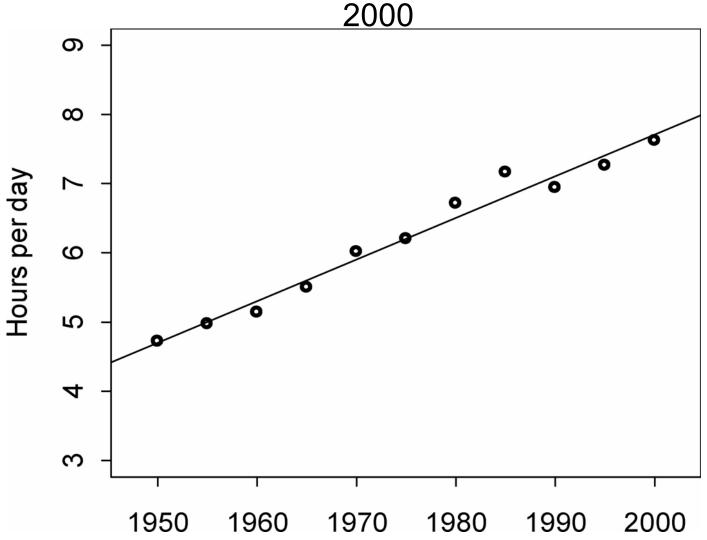
Quelle: BFS, Gesundheitsbefragung

2002 File ப் சூள் சூ Egli: ISPMZ Fortbildung, 11.6.2008

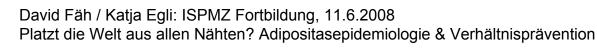
Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten? Adipositasepidemiologie & Verhältnisprävention



Average daily television viewing of U.S. residents, 1950–



Quelle: Annu Rev Public Health. 2005;26:421-43





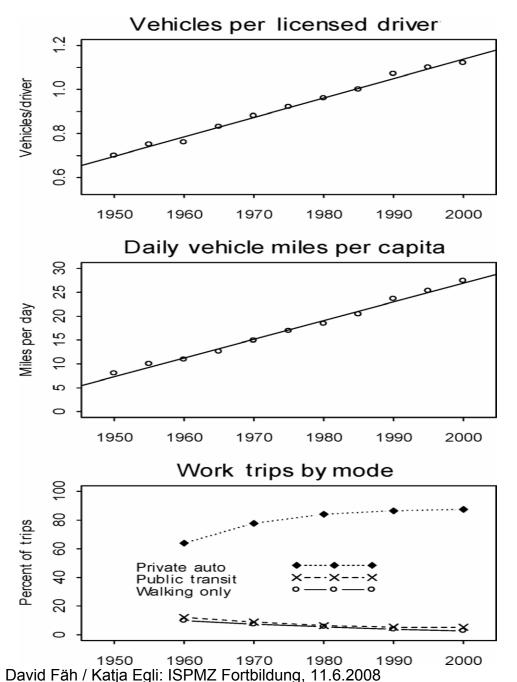
#### TABELLE 2: FERNSEHNUTZUNG IM WANDEL

Fernsehnutzung:		1985	1990	1994	1998
Reichweite pro Tag in %		72	68	71	73
Konsum in Minuten pro Tag		123	113	124	132
TV-Konsum:	– Programme Schweiz in %	42	37	34	34
Video:	- Programme Ausland in %	58	63	66	66
	- Reichweite pro Tag in %	7	10	11	10
	- Konsum in Minuten pro Tag	5	7	7	6

Anmerkung: Personen ab 3 Jahren, Montag – Sonntag; Telecontrol Daten erst ab 1985 und Video-Nutzung ab 1987 verfügbar

Quelle: Jahresberichte des SRG-Forschungsdienstes, 1985-1998. Bern 1986-1999

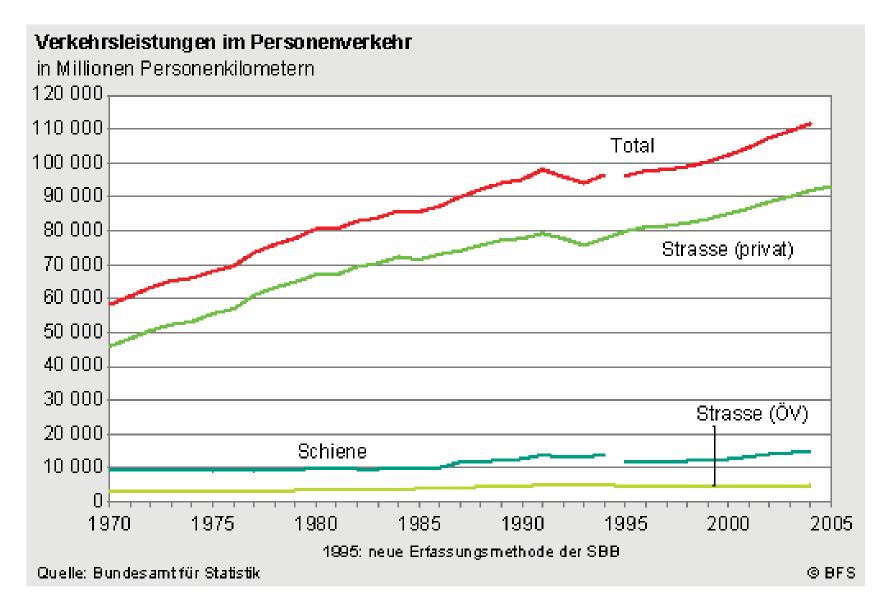


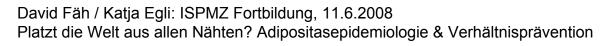


Transport in den USA, 1950–2000

Quelle: Annu Rev Public Health. 2005;26:421-43

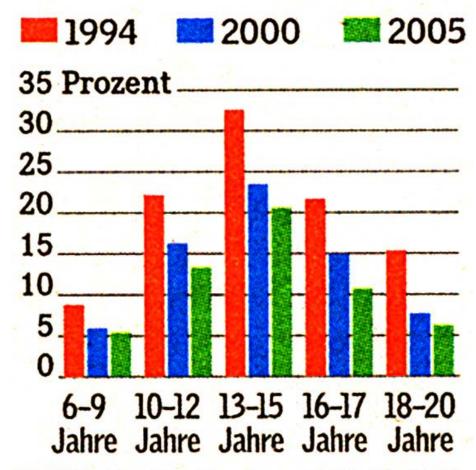






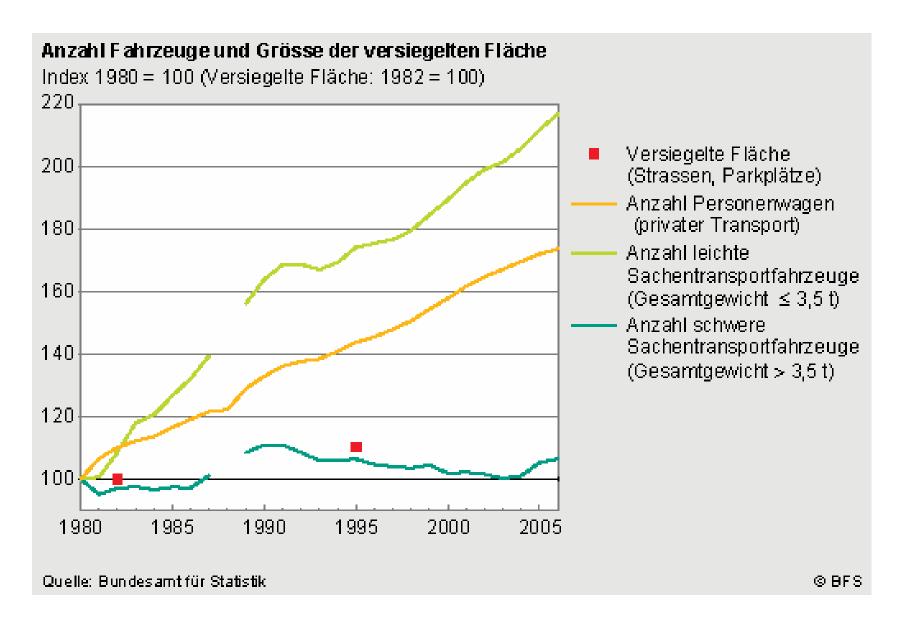


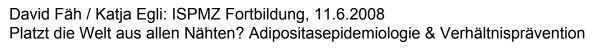
#### CH: Strecke, die Kinder und Jugendliche mit dem Velo zurücklegen, in % aller Wege



NEWS Quelle: Bundesamt für Statistik

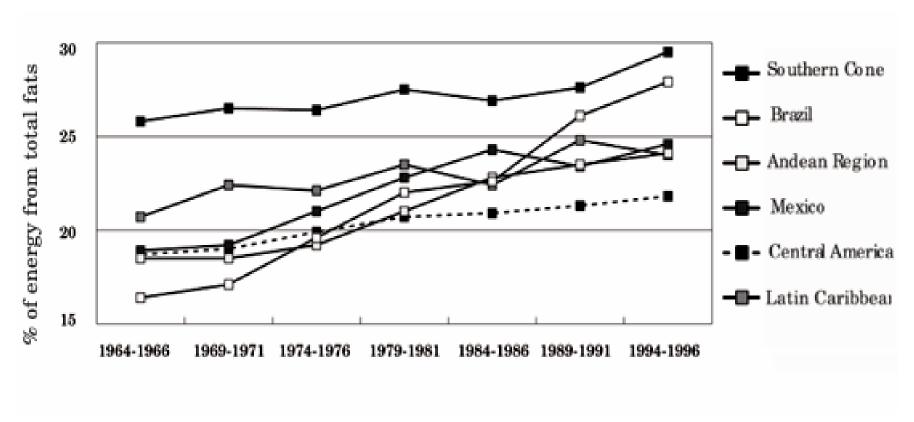








#### Fetteinnahme (% der Energie) in Lateinamerika, 1964-1996



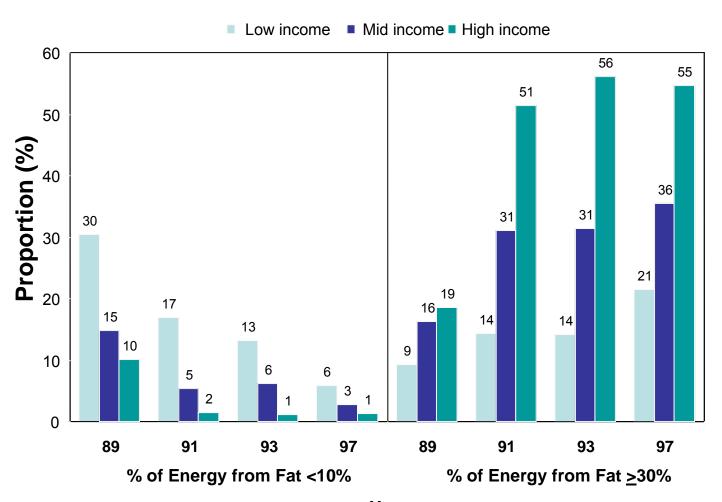
Southern cone: Argentina, Chile, Uruguay, Paraguay and Southeastern Brazil

Quelle: Cad. Saúde Pública, 2003, vol.19 suppl.1, p.87-99.

David Fäh / Katja Egli: ISPMZ Fortbildung, 11.6.2008 Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten? Adipositasepidemiologie & Verhältnisprävention



## Ernährung von Chinesen im Alter zwischen 20 und 45 Jahren, 1989-97

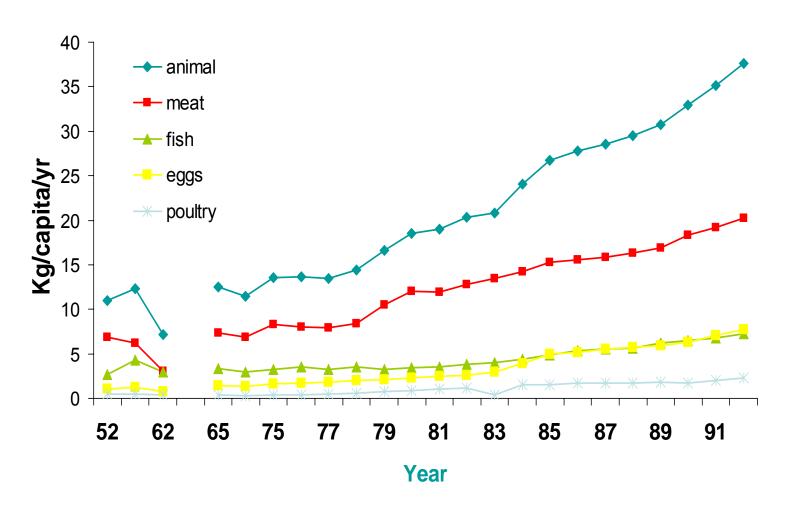


Quelle: Public Health Nutr. 2002 Feb;5(1A):169-74. Year

David Fäh / Katja Egli: ISPMZ Fortbildung, 11.6.2008 Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten? Adipositasepidemiologie & Verhältnisprävention



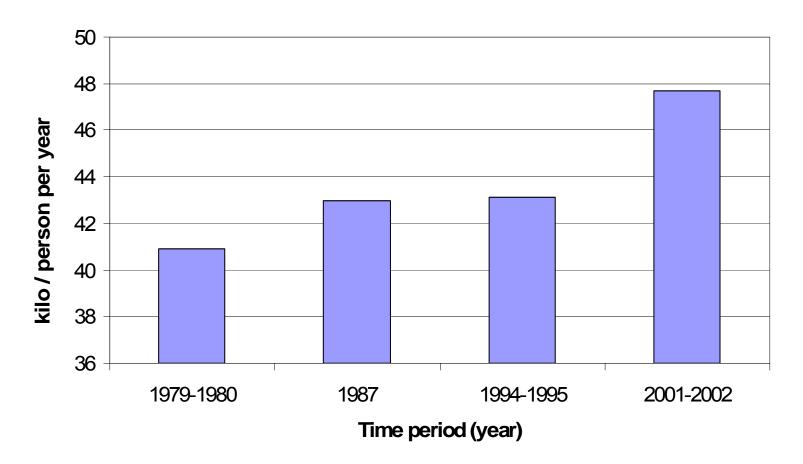
## Konsum von tierischen Produkten (Kg/capita/yr) in China



Quelle: State Statistical Bureau, China Statistical Yearbook, 1952- 2000



#### Sugar consumption in Switzerland



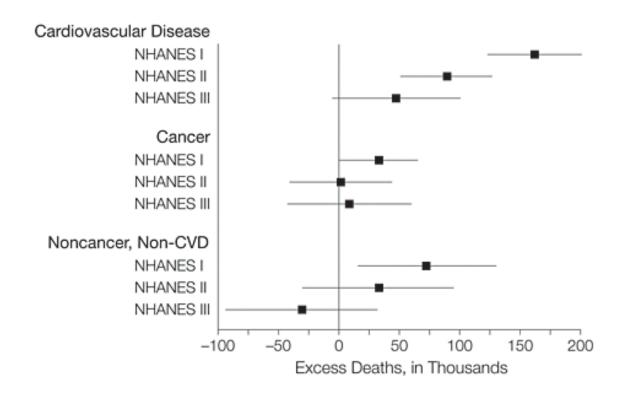
Quellen: 1997-1995: 2., 3. & 4. CH Ernährungsbericht,

2001-2002: Schweizerischer Bauernverband

David Fäh / Katja Egli: ISPMZ Fortbildung, 11.6.2008 Platzt die Welt aus allen Nähten? Adipositasepidemiologie & Verhältnisprävention



#### Cause-Specific Excess Deaths Associated With Obesity by Survey--Total Follow-up



Flegal, K. M. et al. JAMA 2007;298:2028-2037.



## Übergewicht im Kanton Zürich

# Legislaturziel der Regierung und Massnahmen



## Inhalt

- Nationale Programme
- Legislaturziel des Regierungsrates 2007-2011
- Massnahmen im Kanton Zürich
- Projekt-Beispiel



## Nationale Programme

- Nationales Programm Ernährung
   Bewegung 2008-2012 (NPEB 2008-2012)
- Gesundheitsförderung Schweiz





## Legislaturziel des Regierungsrates

Ziel der Regierung für die Amtsperiode 2007-2011:

"Anteil der Bevölkerung mit Adipositas (BMI >30) durch Massnahmen in den Bereichen Sport, Alltagsbewegung, Ernährung, Bildung und kindergerechte Verkehrswegplanung stabilisieren"



## Massnahmen im Hinblick auf Legislaturziel

- Vernetzung auf nationaler Ebene
- Zusammenarbeit mit anderen Direktionen (Sicherheits-, Bildungsdirektion u.a.)
- Programm des ISPM zu "Bewegung, Ernährung, Entspannung" fokussiert neu auf Übergewicht
- Sensibilisierung der Gemeinden für das Thema
- Bewegungsförderung in Schule/ Kinderbetreuung
- Monitoring



### Purzelbaum



- Kindergarten-Projekt
- Bewegung/Ernährung
- Erfolgreich in Basel
- Pilot in Stadt Zürich
- Evaluation (PHZH)
- Gute Perspektiven ab 2009





#### Purzelbaumprojekt:

http://www.stadt-

<u>zuerich.ch/internet/ssd/gesundheit\_praevention/home/Projekte.html</u>

http://www.gesundheitsdienste.bs.ch/gp\_bro 07-03 schlussbericht burzelbaum.pdf

#### Strukturelle Prävention:

http://www.saez.ch/pdf\_d/2006/2006-34/2006-34-309.PDF

